



Software Reverse Engineering

COMP 272 | Spring 2022 | University of the Pacific | Jeff Shafer

Document Malware

PDF

PDF Malware



Origins of Portable Document File (PDF)

- Adobe Systems, 1993
 - Initially proprietary standard
 - Released as open standard (ISO 32000-1:2008) in 2008
- Derived from PostScript language
- Representation of document file (text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images) that is independent of applications and operating systems

*Engineers deliver
“Computer Paper”, v1.0*



Marketing Department takes over...

Our customers should be able to fill out a form in a PDF and hit a submit button to send it somewhere

**Can I embed Flash animations?
(We should enhance *synergy* between our products)**

Wouldn't it be great if I can click a button in the PDF and Internet Explorer launched? (Why not make it *any* program?)

The documents should be able to run scripts when launched to prepare or validate the forms. JavaScript?

Exploiting PDFs

- Extremely common to open PDF files during normal business operations
 - Some workers might even need to open *unsolicited* PDFs! (e.g. accounts payable department)

- The complexity of PDF viewers and the ubiquity of the files provides great potential for malware authors to use as a delivery method
 - Not necessarily the *entire* malware, but enough for the first stage of an infection
 - Dropper – Save *internal* malware file to disk
 - Downloader – Download *external* malware file to disk

Distribution

- Mass emails (spam) to myriad recipients with attachment
- Targeted emails to specific recipients
 - Provides great opportunities to tailor email & attachment to appear legitimate
- Drive-by downloads (web browsers can download & render PDFs)

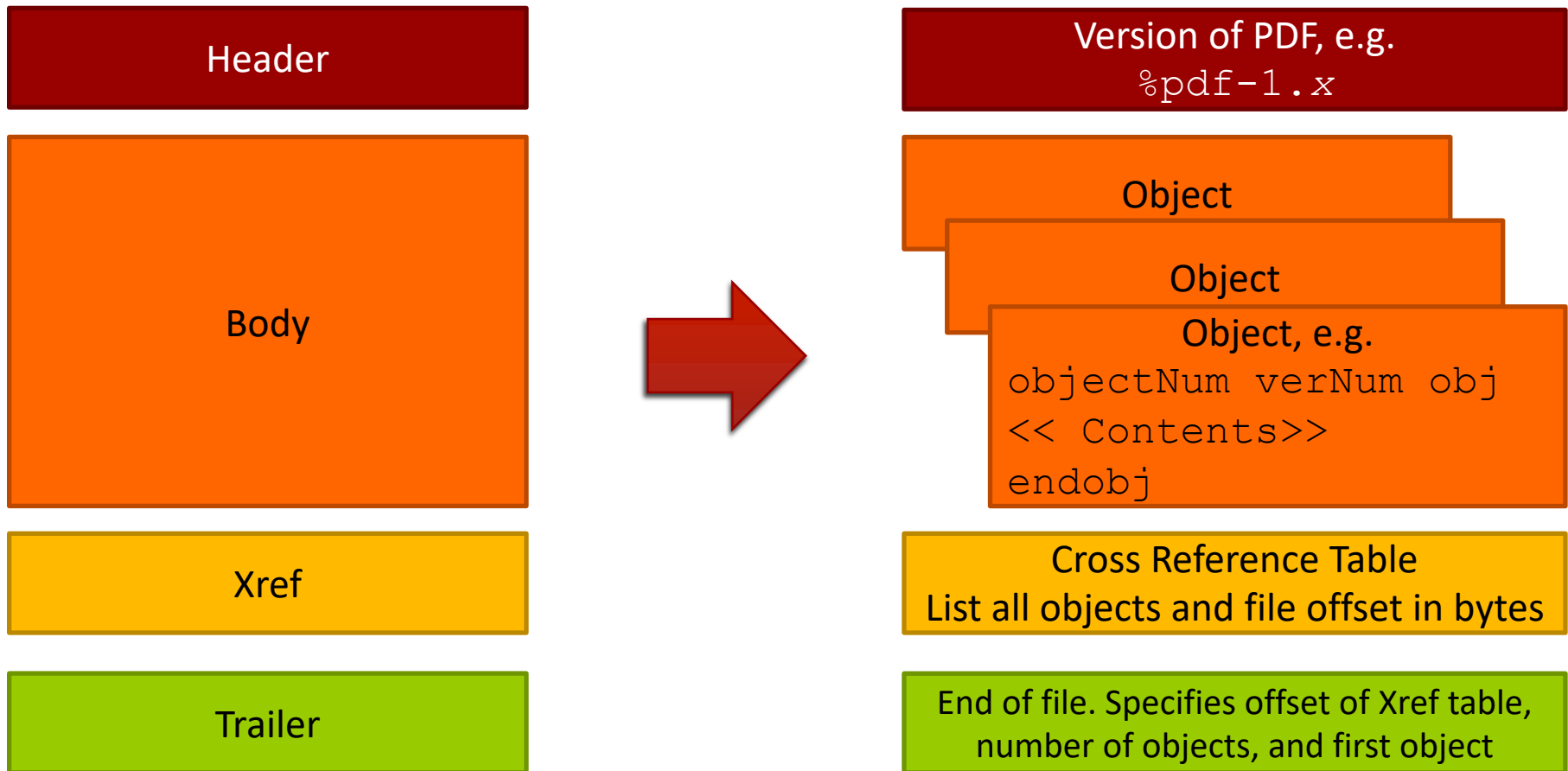
Exploiting PDFs – Methods of Attack

1. **Abuse a feature** of the PDF viewer to do something *evil* automatically when viewed
 - Run JavaScript
 - Run ActionScript in Flash
 - Run an external program
 - *PDF viewers have closed off the most obvious lines of attack with more secure default settings*
2. **Exploit a code vulnerability** within PDF viewer to run arbitrary code when PDF file is rendered
 - Example: Malformed TIFF vulnerability
 - *Always more bugs to discover! Aided by software complexity*
3. **Trick the user** into enabling feature of PDF viewer that can be abused
 - “To view bank information click ENABLE to continue”

Exploiting PDFs – Evasion Techniques

- Pad PDF files with bogus data to evade antivirus scanners
- Crash PDF viewer (after launching malware behind the scenes)
- Obfuscation obfuscation obfuscation
 - Encode data / Compress data
 - Spaghetti code / logic
 - Split code across multiple separate objects (combined when file is processed)

PDF Structure



PDF Structure

Object Number Version Number

1 0 obj ← Beginning

Type: /Page

<< Automatic Action
 When Opened

 /AA /O 43 0 R

>> ↑ Object 43 0

endobj ← End

The diagram illustrates the structure of a PDF object. It shows the sequence of tokens: '1 0 obj', 'Type: /Page', '<<', '/AA /O 43 0 R', '>>', and 'endobj'. Red arrows point from labels to specific parts of the object definition: 'Object Number' points to '1', 'Version Number' points to '0', 'Beginning' points to the start of 'obj', 'Automatic Action When Opened' points to '/AA /O', 'Object 43 0' points to '43 0 R', and 'End' points to the start of 'endobj'.

PDF Structure

```
83 0 obj
<<
  /Filter
    [/FlateDecode]
  /Length 925
>>
stream
  Contents
endstream
endobj
```

Decoding method for bytes
(zlib/deflate)

Sequence of Bytes
(Could be fonts, pictures, text)

PDF Keywords

Tag	Purpose
<code>/JS</code>	JavaScript
<code>/JavaScript</code>	
<code>/XFA</code>	XML Forms Architecture
<code>/RichMedia</code>	Flash
<code>/Launch</code>	Launch external program
<code>/EmbeddedFiles</code>	Embedded Files
<code>/AA</code>	Automatic Action
<code>/OpenAction</code>	Run when document viewed

Resources

- <https://www.dst.defence.gov.au/sites/default/files/publications/documents/DSTO-TR-2730.pdf>
 - Threat Modelling Adobe PDF (2012)
- <https://studylib.net/doc/18609162/the-rise-of-pdf-malware>
 - The Rise of PDF Malware (2010) – Symantec
- <https://www.sans.org/reading-room/whitepapers/malicious/owned-malicious-pdf-analysis-33443>
 - Getting Owned By Malicious PDF – Analysis (2010)
- *Note that PDF threats peaked in early 2010's, although they are still used as a deployment method today*



Microsoft Office Malware



Exploiting ~~PDFs~~ MS Office Documents

Notice a
similarity
here?

- Extremely common to open ~~PDF~~ Office files during normal business operations
 - Some workers might even need to open *unsolicited* ~~PDFs~~ Office docs! (e.g. accounts payable department)
- The complexity of ~~PDF viewers~~ MS Office and the ubiquity of the files provides great potential for malware authors to use as a delivery method
 - Not necessarily the *entire* malware, but enough for the first stage of an infection (dropper, downloader)

Visual Basic for Applications (VBA)

- Macros in Microsoft Office support many features that are attractive to malware authors
 - Download files
 - Create files
 - Execute programs
 - Run automatically when document is opened (if permitted)

- Like PDFs, Office documents can be used as a downloader or dropper for subsequent malware stages

MS Office File Types

- Object Linking and Embedding (OLE2)
 - Legacy format
 - Essentially a binary dump of application memory to disk
 - Fast to load but indecipherable
 - File extensions: `.doc`, `.xls`, `.ppt`, ...

- XML
 - Modern format (Office 2007+)
 - File is a ZIP archive of many component parts
 - File extensions:
 - `.docx`, `.xlsx`, `.pptx` – Macros *ignored*
 - `.docm`, `.xlsm`, `.pptm` – Macros (potentially) enabled

Tools and Techniques

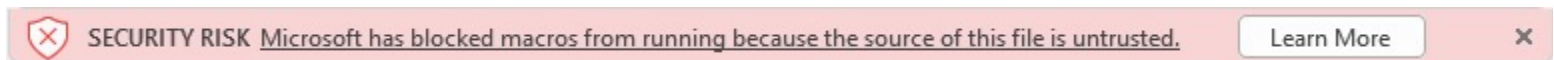
- Native tools – Put a copy of MS Office *inside your sandbox*
 - Behavioral analysis – Detonate malware and watch what happens
 - Use Office VBA debugger to inspect macro (either statically or at runtime)
 - Very useful to watch it de-obfuscate script at runtime

- Just unzip the document and look around
 - Might find images
 - Might find VBA files you could decode or search for strings

- Utilities in REMnux
 - **oledump.py** – Explore contents & structure
 - **olevba.py** – Extract VBA macros, provides summary table of threats
 - olebrowse.py
 - olecfinfo.py
 - oledir.py
 - *Don't be alarmed about the OLE names – these support newer XML documents too*

Update – February 2022

- Breaking news from Microsoft!
- New default setting for Microsoft Office apps that run macros...
 - VBA macros obtained from the internet will now be blocked by default
 - There is no “run it anyway” button for users to click



- Finally!!!! *Only took how many years?*

<https://techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/microsoft-365-blog/helping-users-stay-safe-blocking-internet-macros-by-default-in/ba-p/3071805>

KNOW YOUR MALWARE 101



Malware




Jaff Ransomware

- **Just to be clear:**
Jaff ransomware, not Jeff ransomware
- Release: May 2017
- Searches all drives and network shares for long list of valid file types
- Encrypts first 512kB of each file using 256-bit AES encryption
- Appends .jaff extension to end of file name
- Demands bitcoin

Distribution

- Step 1: Spam emails with PDF attachment containing embedded JavaScript
- Example subject:
Invoice(00-5523) -- Attachment name: 68-5182.pdf
- Example sender:
FREDRIC RALLI
<FREDRIC.RALLI@RVAGROCERYSHOPPER.COM>

Your Invoice # 921212 - Mozilla Thunderbird

 Reply Reply All Forward

More

From Courtney <Courtney.messeena@styledoors.info> ☆



Subject **Your Invoice # 921212**

01:34 PM

To [REDACTED] ☆

Your Invoice is attached.

If you feel you have received this email in error, please reply to this email to inform us of any necessary corrections.

▼  1 attachment: Invoice.pdf 51.2 KB Save Invoice.pdf 51.2 KB

Please open attached EQV6A.docm file

Open File

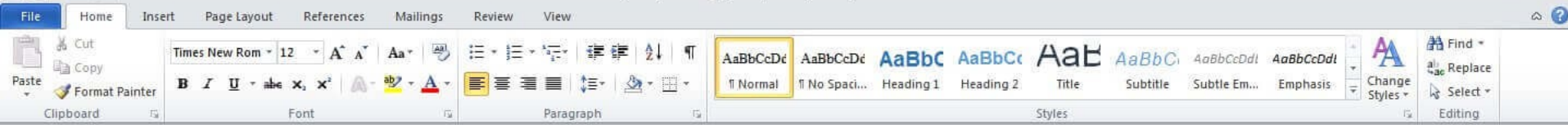
The file "EQV6A.docm" may contain programs, macros, or viruses that could potentially harm your computer. Open the file only if you are sure it is safe. Would you like to:

- Open this file
- Always allow opening files of this type
- Never allow opening files of this type



Distribution

- Step 2: User prompted to allow launch of external program when PDF is viewed – *Social Engineering*
 - Any modern PDF viewer should *not* automatically launch
 - Consent also allows JavaScript to save the embedded .docm file to a temporary file on disk
- Step 3: Word launches and loads .docm file



This Document is protected!



- 1 Open the document in Microsoft Office. Previewing offline is not available for protected documents.
- 2 If this document was downloaded from your email, please click "Enable editing" from the yellow bar above.
- 3 Once you have enabled editing, please click "Enable content" on the yellow bar above.



Distribution

- Step 4: User prompted to allow office macros – *Social Engineering*
- Step 5: Visual Basic macro starts and downloads executable from `hxxp://babil117.com/f87346b`
 - Generates new child process `pitupi20.exe`
 - Profit!

jaff decryptor system

Files are encrypted!

To decrypt files you need to obtain the private key. The only copy of the private key, which will allow you to decrypt your files, is located on a secret server in the Internet

- ❶ You must install Tor Browser:
<https://www.torproject.org/download/download-easy.html.en>
- ❷ After installation, run the Tor Browser and enter address:
<http://rktazuzi7hbln7sy.onion/>

Follow the instruction on the web-site.

Your decrypt ID: 2770906685

Jaff Ransomware

- <https://www.vrray.com/blog/jaff-ransomware-hiding-in-a-pdf-document/>
- <https://blog.emsisoft.com/en/27262/jaff-ransomware-the-new-locky/>
- <https://isc.sans.edu/forums/diary/Jaff+ransomware+gets+a+makeover/22446/>
- <https://www.malware-traffic-analysis.net/2017/05/16/index.html>
 - Samples!

Jaff Malware Demo!